

Seleção de Perfis Aerodinâmicos Aeronaves Subsônicas

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Seleção de perfis

Definição do envelope de operação:

- Velocidades
- Número de Reynolds
- Número de Mach
- Coeficiente de sustentação
- Qualidade de fabricação

Seleção de perfis

Definição do envelope de operação:

$$\text{Re}_{CRUZ} = \frac{\rho(h) c(y) V_{CRUZ}}{\mu(h)} \quad C_{LCRUZ} = \frac{2 \cdot W}{\rho(h) S V_{CRUZ}^2}$$

$$M_{LCRUZ} = \frac{V_{CRUZ}}{a}$$

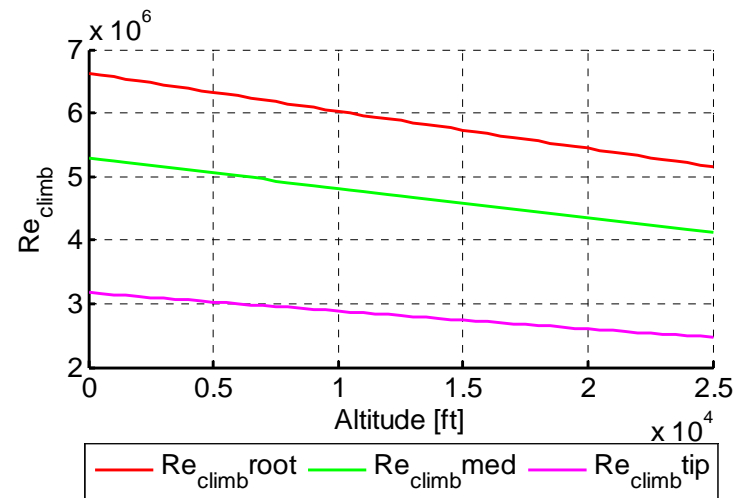
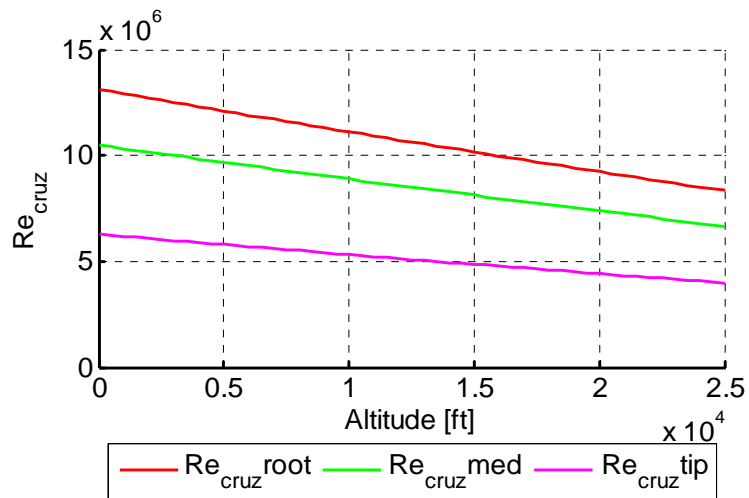
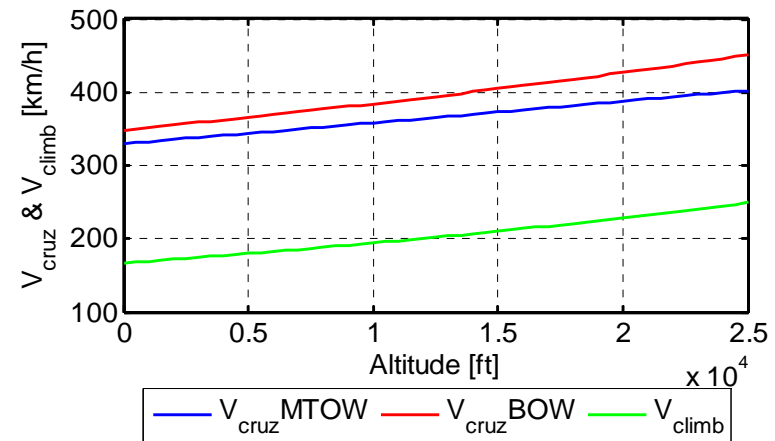
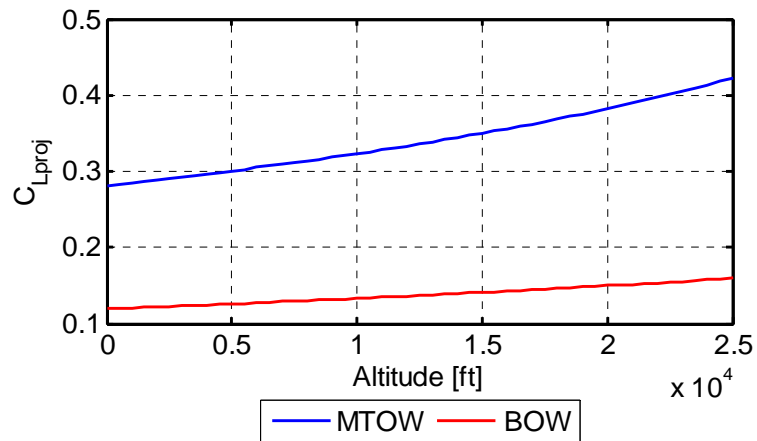
$$\rho(h) = \left(1.048840 - 23.659414 \times 10^{-6} h\right)^{4.2558797}$$

$$T(h) = 288.15 - 6.5 \times 10^{-3} h$$

$$\mu(h) = \frac{1.458 \times 10^{-6} T(h)^{3/2}}{T(h) + 110.4}$$

Seleção de perfis

Definição do envelope de operação:



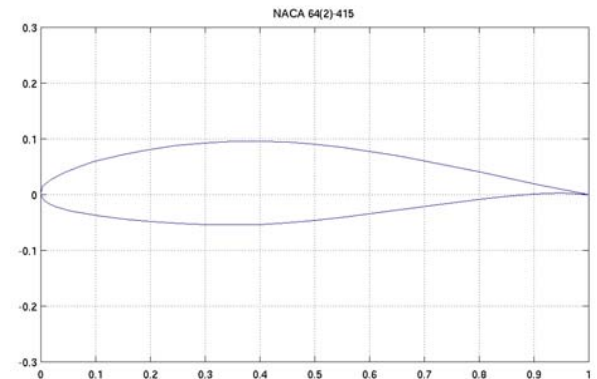
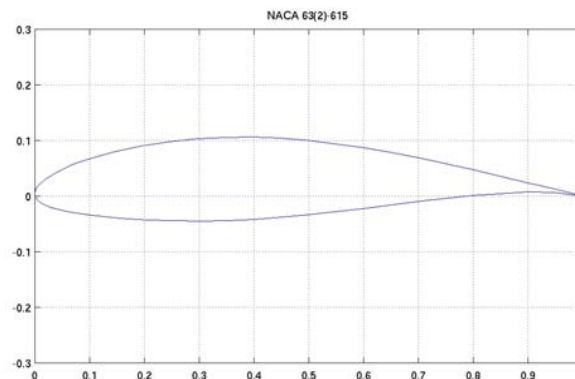
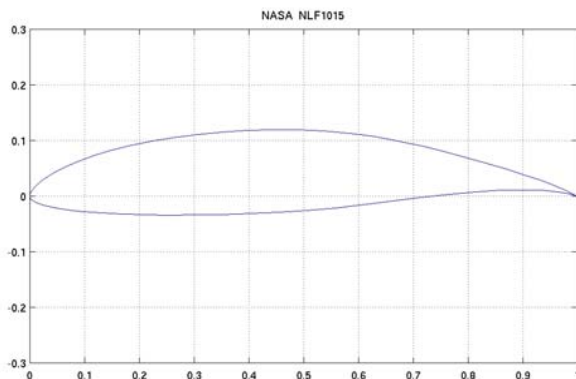
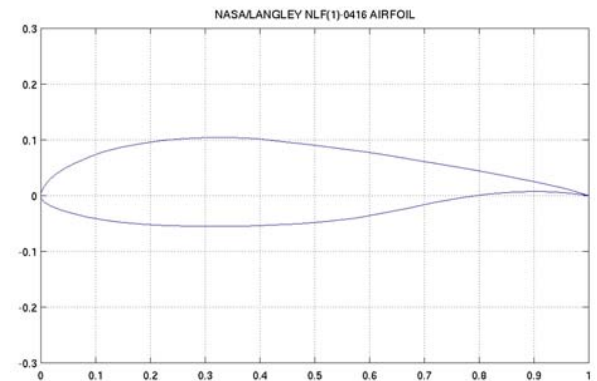
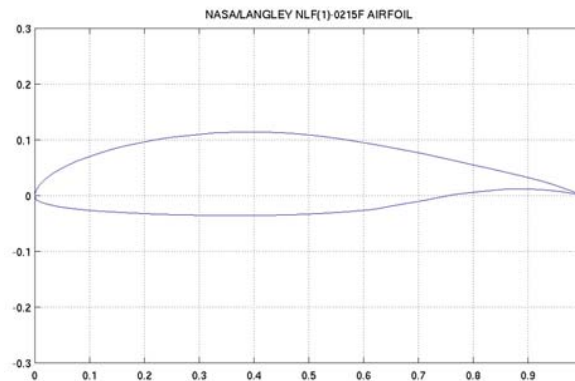
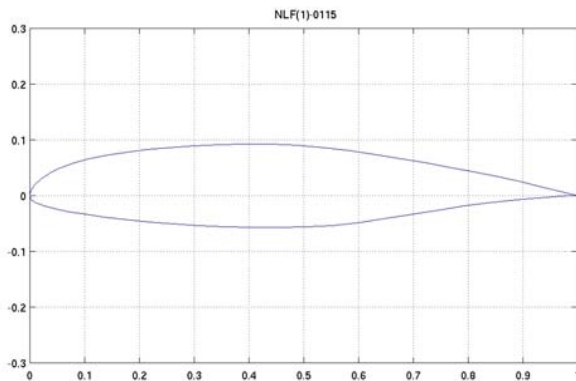
Seleção de perfis

- Escolha das famílias de perfis a serem analisadas:
- Montagem de uma tabela comparativa

Perfil	t/c	α	Re	C_{L1}	C_{L2}	C_{Lmax}	α_{estol}	C_{Dmin}	C_{Dmin}	C_M
NLF0115		15	0 3.00E+06	0.1	0.5	1.5	19	0.0045		-0.05
			0 6.00E+06	0.2	0.4	1.6	20	0.004		-0.05
			0 9.00E+06	0.2	0.4	1.67	20	0.004	0.0038	-0.05
NLF0215-F		15	0 3.00E+06	0.6	0.8	1.56	11.2	0.0052		-0.15
			0 6.00E+06	0.6	0.8	1.72	13.2	0.0044		-0.15
			0 9.00E+06	0.6	0.8	1.8	13.2	0.004		-0.15
			-10 6.00E+06	0.2	0.6	1.56	15.2	0.0044		-0.05
			-10 9.00E+06	0.2	0.6	1.6	16.2	0.004		-0.05
NLF0416		16	0 3.00E+06	0.2	0.8	1.72	13.2	0.006		-0.1
			0 6.00E+06	0.4	0.8	1.88	15.2	0.0056		-0.1
			0 9.00E+06	0.4	0.8	1.92	15.2	0.0052	0.0045	-0.1
NLF1015		15	0 3.00E+06	0.65	1	1.65	17		0.0046	-0.17
			0 6.00E+06	0.6	1.05	1.8	19		0.004	-0.17
			0 9.00E+06	0.6	1.05	1.9	20		0.0038	-0.17
			0 1.20E+07	0.6	1	2	20		0.0038	-0.17
NACA 23015		15	0 3.00E+06	0	0.4	1.5	15	0.007		0
			6.00E+06	0	0.4	1.7	17	0.0065		0
			9.00E+09	0	0.4	1.7	17	0.0065		0
NACA 63-615		15	0 3.00E+06	0.2	0.8	1.45	13	0.0058		-0.1
			0 6.00E+06	0.2	0.8	1.6	14	0.0062		-0.1
			0 9.00E+06	0.2	0.8	1.68	15	0.006		-0.1
NACA 64-415		15	0 3.00E+06	0.1	0.7	1.48	15	0.0057		-0.06
			0 6.00E+06	0.1	0.7	1.6	15	0.005		-0.06
			0 9.00E+06	0.1	0.7	1.62	15	0.0048		-0.06

Seleção de perfis

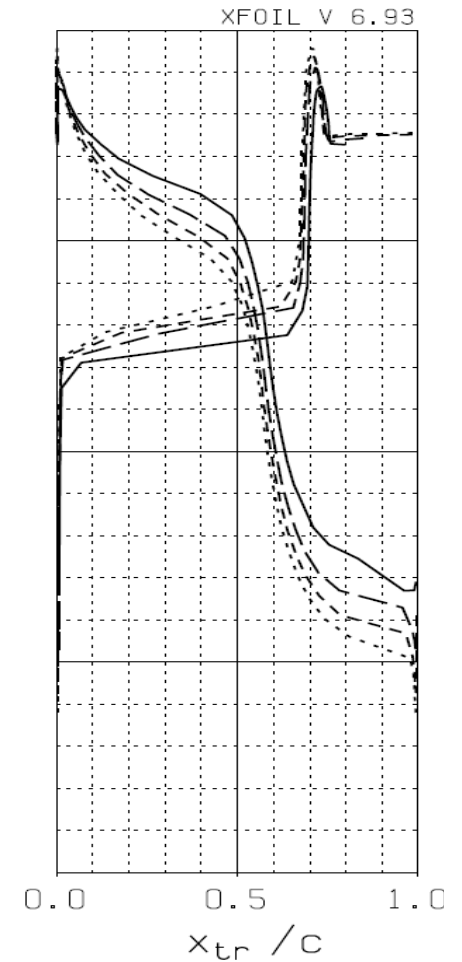
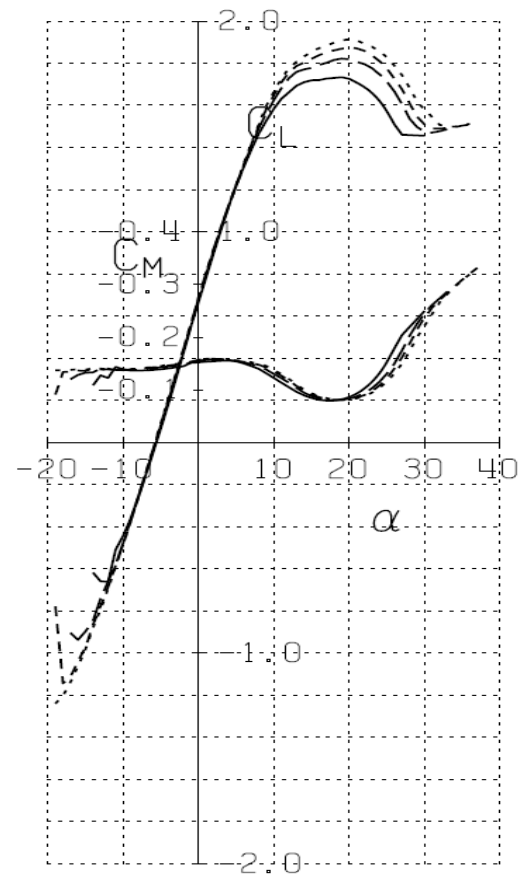
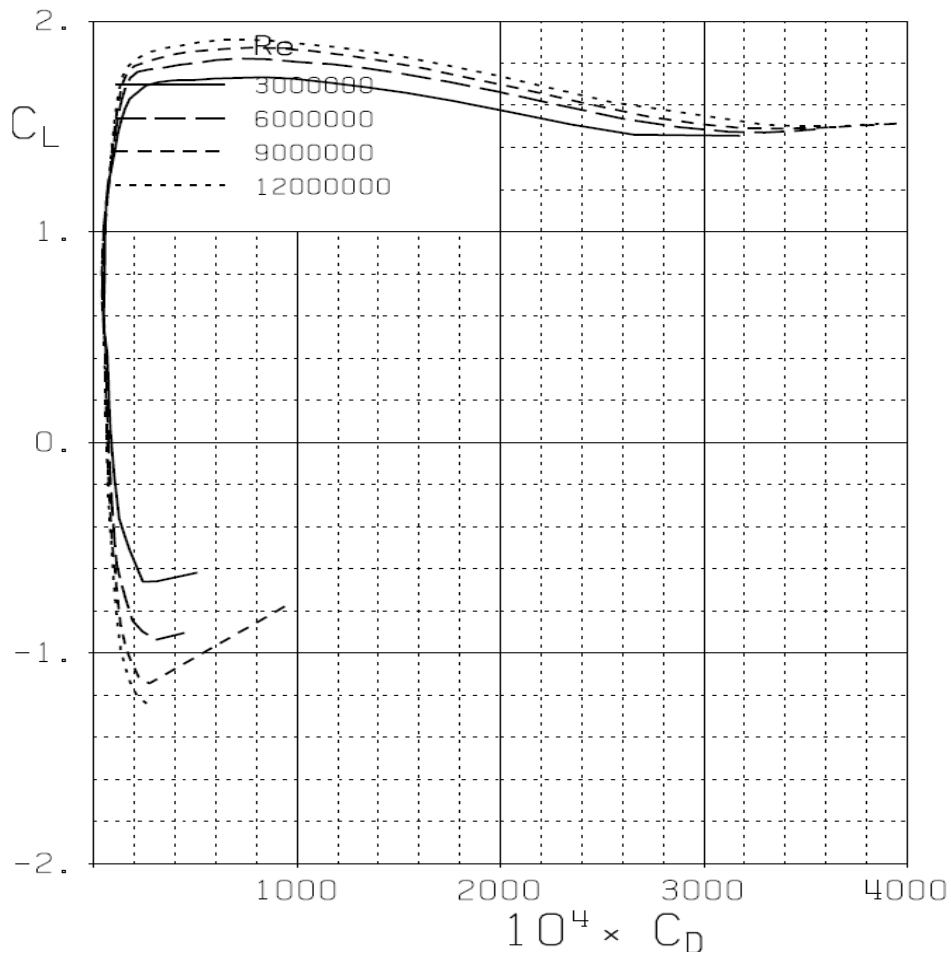
- Escolha das famílias de perfis a serem analisadas:
- Montagem de uma tabela comparativa



Seleção de perfis

- Levantamento das polares

NLF (1) -0215F	Re = 3000000	Ma = 0.000	Ncrit = 9.000
NLF (1) -0215F	Re = 6000000	Ma = 0.000	Ncrit = 9.000
NLF (1) -0215F	Re = 9000000	Ma = 0.000	Ncrit = 9.000
NLF (1) -0215F	Re = 12000000	Ma = 0.000	Ncrit = 9.000



Seleção de perfis

- Definição das prioridades de projeto

- Center of laminar bucket coincident with cruise lift coefficient
- Minimum drag
- Maximum CL/CD
- Maximum $CL^{3/2}/CD$
- Maximum lift coefficient
- Stall angle at wing tip greater than stall angle at wing root
- Minimum pitch moment coefficient

Seleção de perfis

- Escolha das possibilidades de combinação, baseado na tabela comparativa e nas prioridades

Propose	Root	Middle	Tip	Tip Torsion
1	NLF0416	NLF0215	NLF0115	0
2	NLF1015	NLF0215	NLF0115	0
3	NLF0416	NLF0416	NLF0115	0
4	NLF1015	NLF1015	NLF0115	0
5	NLF0416	NLF0416	NLF0416	0
6	NLF1015	NLF1015	NLF1015	-1
7	NLF1015	NLF1015	NLF0215	0
8	NLF0215	NLF0215	NLF1015	0
9	NLF1015	NLF1015	NLF1015	-2
10	NLF1015	NLF1015	NLF1015	-2
11	NLF1015	NLF1015	NLF1015	-2

Seleção de perfis

- Construção de um critério de avaliação

• Maximum lift coefficient	x	k_1
• Maximum lift per drag ratio	x	k_2
• Stall evolution at outer panel	x	k_3
• $C_L^{3/2}/C_D$ at $C_L = 0.1$	x	k_4
• C_D at $C_L = 0.1$	x	k_5
• C_D at $C_L = 0.75$	x	k_6
• C_D at $C_L = 0.55$	x	k_7
• C_D at $C_L = 0.2$	x	k_8

TOTAL

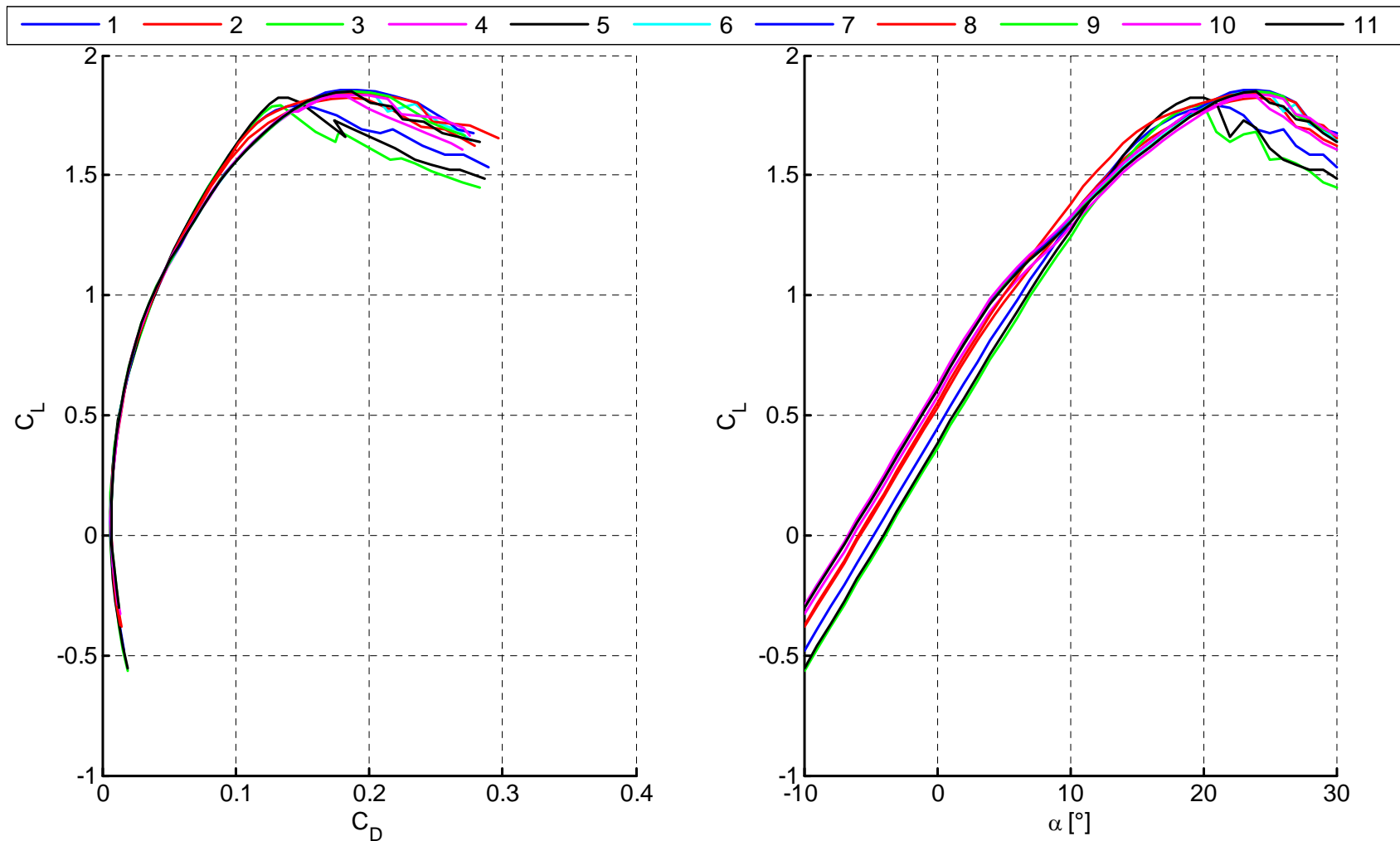
Seleção de perfis

- Análise das asas

Para esta etapa, será necessário já utilizar os códigos para análise de asas tridimensionais, que serão vistos a seguir neste curso.

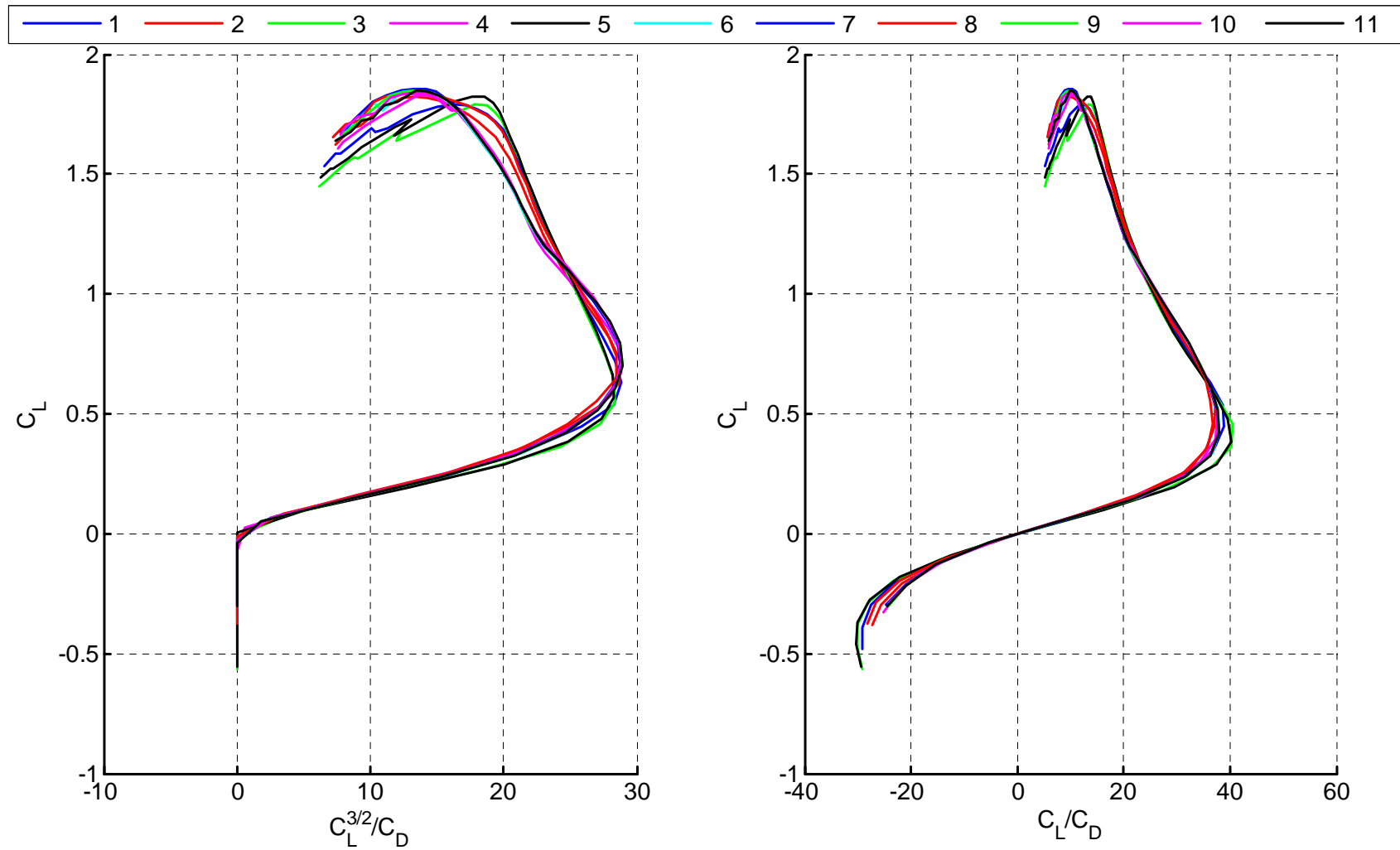
Seleção de perfis

- Análise das asas



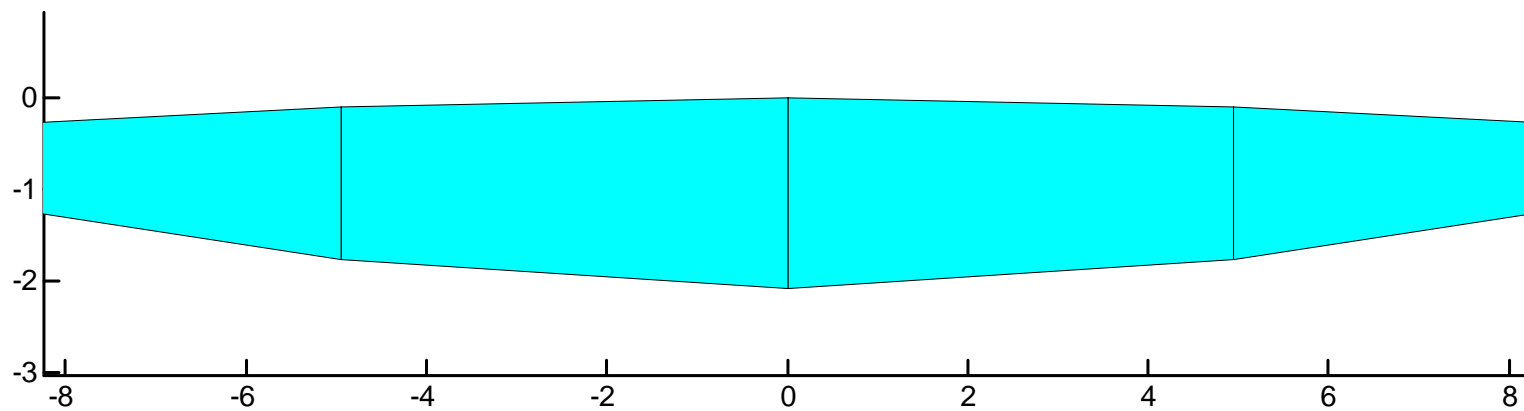
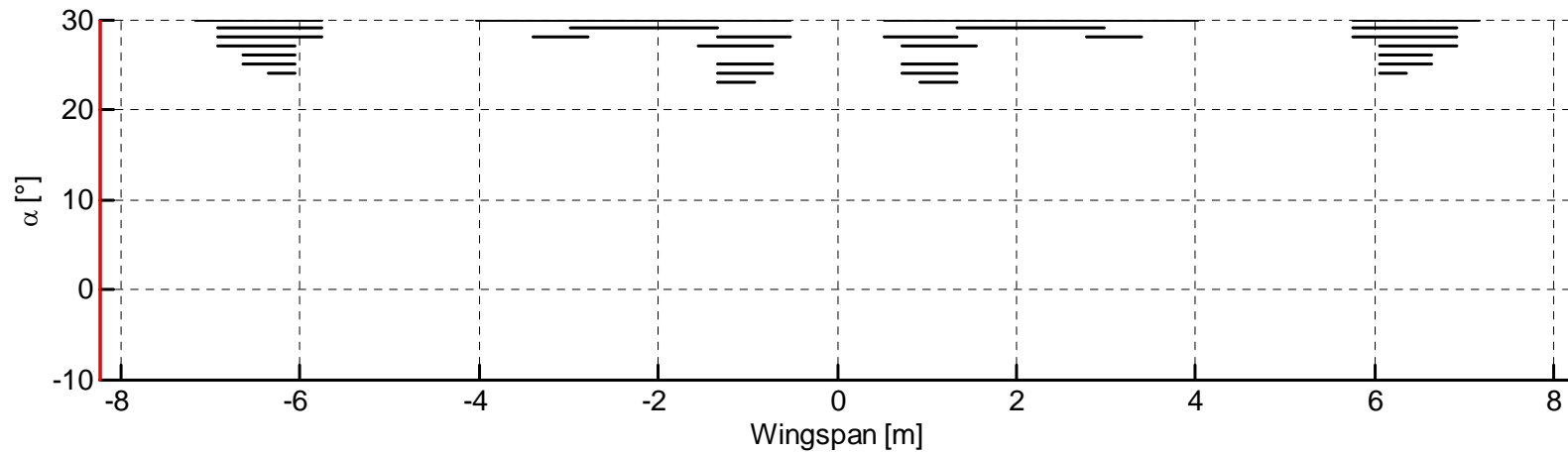
Seleção de perfis

- Análise das asas



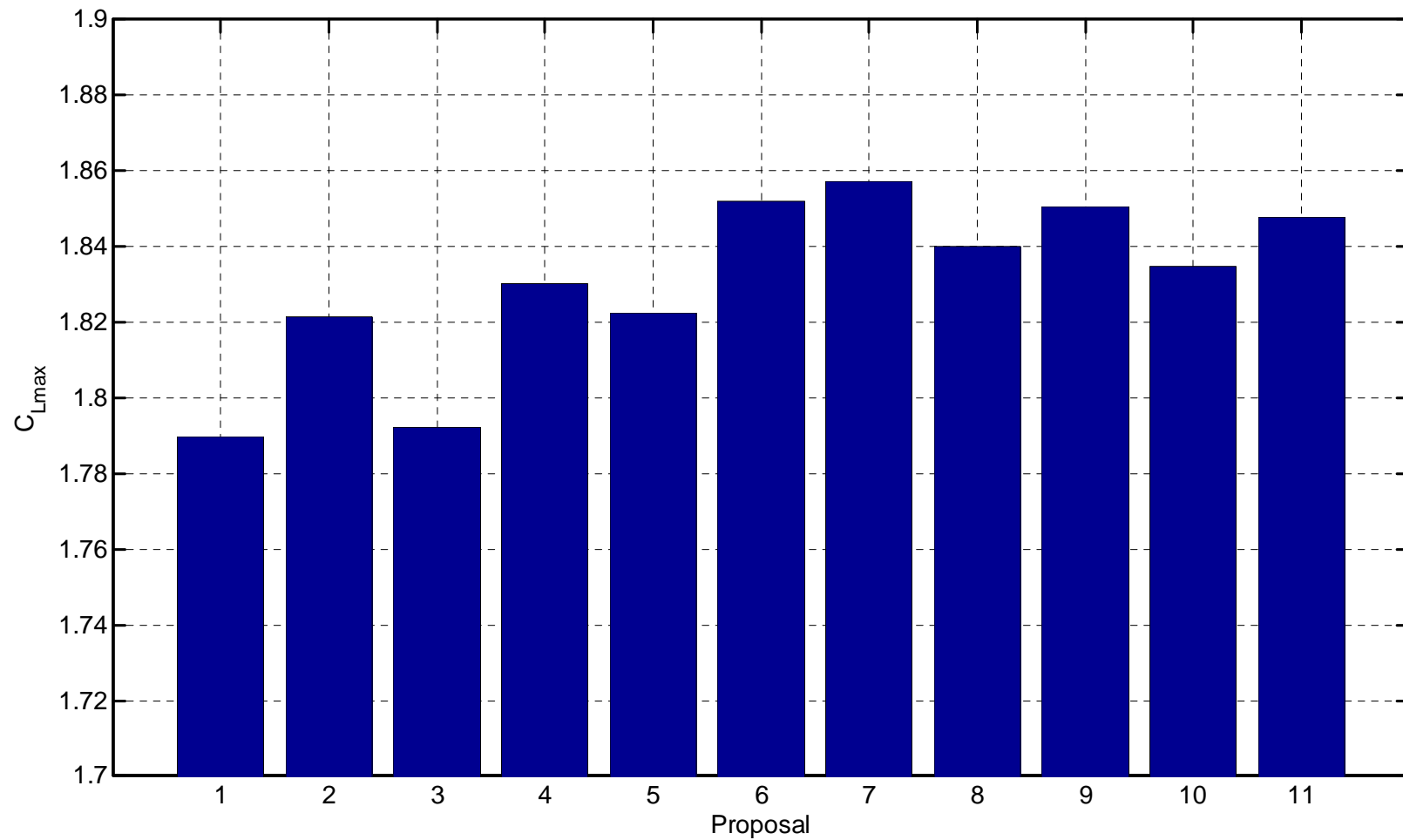
Seleção de perfis

- Análise das asas



Seleção de perfis

- Análise das pontuações



Seleção de perfis

- Análise das pontuações - TOTAL

